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Context	Objectives	Methodology
What are the potential effects of offshore wind farms (OWF) on fish	Implement a long-term monitoring strategy and acquire basic ecological data needed to assess the effects of offshore wind farms:	Acoustic telemetry Sharks
communities? Detecting and assessing the effects of OWF on these communities is essential.	<ul> <li>→ By monitoring fish occupancy patterns, habitat use and movements using acoustic telemetry at different spatial scales</li> <li>→ By recommending methodological strategies based on acoustic telemetry to improve monitoring methods for</li> </ul>	Emission of sound waves at 69 kHz by acoustic markers
It requires improved ecological knowledge and the use of appropriate	<ul> <li>environmental assessments</li> <li>→ By identifying an effective combined approach using innovative and complementary methods to assess the</li> </ul>	Reception of data as the fish passes close to the

## monitoring methods.

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effects of offshore wind farms on fish assemblages

acoustic receivers	

# **Project structure**

# <image>

### FINE SCALE: AROUND AN EXPORT CABLE

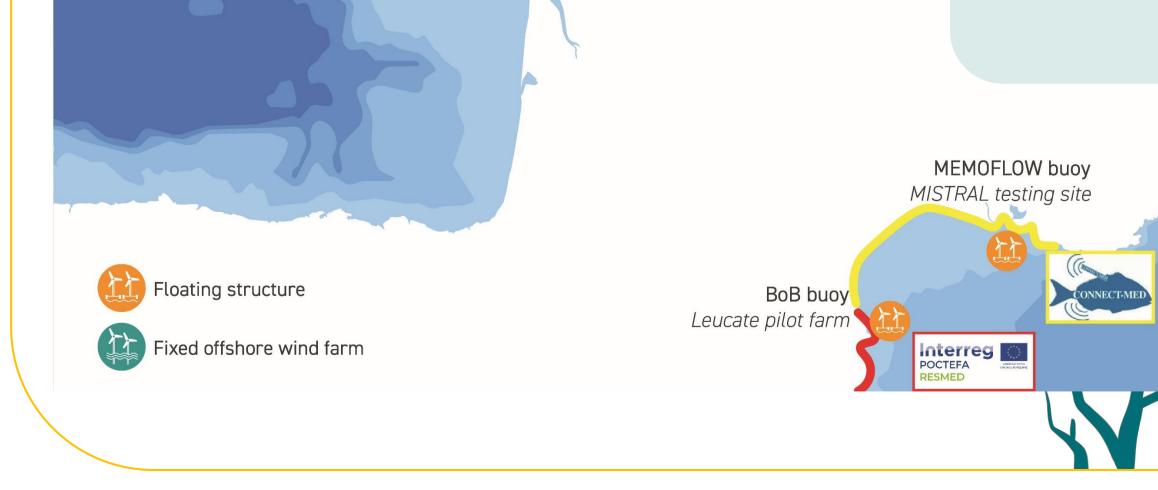
Develop an in naturo monitoring strategy to detect potential effects of electromagnetic fields on the behavior of electrosensitive species

### LOCAL SCALE: OFFSHORE WIND FARM

Identify : Essential fish habitats within OWF, ecological role of installed structures, potential role of refuges for species with conservation and/or commercial values

### TOWARDS A COMBINED APPROACH

- Evaluate the complementarity of existing monitoring methods to examine fish population dynamics
- Test a combined approach to examining the spatio-temporal dynamics of fish assemblages.



### **REGIONAL SCALE: BETWEEN HABITATS**

Detect large-scale fish movements between wind farm development sites

Use of regional receiver networks: FISH INTEL, CONNECTMED and RESMED  Propose a multimodal monitoring strategy to inform on the effects of offshore wind farms on fish assemblage



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3 min

